

Index

- 2015, 3, 6-9, 11-14, 16, 18, 21-25, 28-29, 33, 35, 37-39, 42-45, 47-48, 50-53, 58-59, 65, 67, 71, 73, 82, 85-87, 94, 96, 102, 104, 106, 109, 113-115, 117, 121-124, 127-128
- 2030, 3,5,8, 11-12, 14, 22-24, 28, 36, 41, 56, 62, 71, 73, 82, 99, 101, 105, 128
- \$2-per-day poverty, 111-112
- 1,000 days, 22, 80
- 1951 Refugee Convention, 38-39, 78
- A Vision for Ending Extreme Poverty*, 33
- Abdi, Gulled Adan, 57
- Accountability, 7, 9, 11, 19, 20, 28, 33-35, 86, 95, 99, 101, 112, 118, 121, 128
- Achenbach, Joel, 106
- Achieving Zero Hunger*, 28, 30-31
- Adaptation, 80, 84-86, 88, 92
- Advocacy, 7, 17, 35, 52, 126, 129
- Affordable housing, 37, 107-109, 119-120
- Afghanistan, 19, 24, 44-45, 50, 56, 60, 65-66
- Africa (see also, sub-Saharan Africa), 12, 14, 17, 20, 22-24, 30, 31, 33, 35, 37, 38, 44-45, 48, 56, 58-60, 62-69, 73, 77, 87, 94-98, 102, 110, 121-126
- African Americans, 37, 96, 102, 110, 121, 123-126
- African Development Bank, 59
- African Risk Capacity (ARC), 95
- African Union, 17, 38, 58, 62, 95,
- Agenda for Sustainable Development, 14
- Agribusinesses, 61
- Agricultural cooperatives, 91
- Agricultural development, 7, 28, 30-31, 55, 76, 90
- Agriculture, 7, 9, 16, 20, 28, 30-31, 41, 44, 55, 58-59, 68-69, 73-75, 77, 79, 80, 82, 86-87, 90, 98
- Aid Risks in Fragile and Transitional Contexts: Improving Donor Behavior*, 17
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 112
- Alabama, 96
- Alaska, 95
- Alaskan Native villages, 95
- Alcoholism, 106
- Aleppo, 44
- Allegan County, Michigan, 122
- Alliance of Small Island States, 78
- Al-Shabaab, 45, 57
- Amazon, 64, 86, 88
- American Bar Association, 116
- American Housing Survey, 107
- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA), 109
- AmeriCorps, 119
- Andhra Pradesh, 14
- Animism, 48, 63
- Antarctica, 66
- Arab Spring, 63, 77
- Arch City Defenders, 122
- Arctic, 66
- Area median income, 9, 101
- Arms trade, 69
- Asia, 16, 22-23, 28, 31, 33, 62, 65-66, 81, 93, 114
- Asia-Pacific, 23
- Asset poor, 123
- Assets, 44, 47, 79-81, 88, 123, 127
- Asylum, 38-39, 50
- Atlanta, Georgia, 118
- Attorney General, 121
- Augusta, Georgia, 123
- Austin, Texas, 20, 48, 123
- Australia, 25, 116
- Bangladesh, 16, 22, 33, 65-66, 77, 79, 88, 90, 92, 93, 128
- Ban-the-box, 118
- Barrett, Thomas, 123
- Baton Rouge, Louisiana, 121, 125
- Beckmann, David, 1
- Belgium, 25
- Belize, 50, 67
- Bermuda, 94
- Bhutan, 25, 65
- Bilateral, 9, 85-86
- Bilingual Christian University of Congo (UCBC), 68-69
- Biloxi, Mississippi, 122
- Biodiversity, 72
- Bipartisan Housing Commission, 107
- Black Lives Matter, 121-122
- Blinder, Alan, 111
- Block grant, 112
- Boko Haram, 64, 77
- Bolsa Floresta, 88
- Botswana, 62
- Bozizé, Francois, 48
- Brazil, 31-32, 76, 83, 86, 88
- Brennan Center for Justice, 122
- Brookings Institution, 23, 58-59, 97, 103, 114
- Brown University, 76
- Brown vs. Board of Education, 104
- Brown, Michael, 121-122
- Budget support, 18-19, 31
- Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), 115, 117
- Burma, 81
- Burundi, 22, 24, 44, 128
- Bushmeat, 65
- California, 53, 96, 124
- Cambodia, 58
- Cameroon, 24, 44, 64-65, 77
- Canada, 16, 25, 50, 83, 94
- Capacity building, 20, 34
- Carbon dioxide (CO₂), 80, 82-83
- Carbon markets, 83
- Carbon pricing, 83
- Caribbean Catastrophic Risk Insurance Facility (CCRIF), 94-95
- Caribbean Development Bank, 94
- Caribbean Sea, 66
- Case, Anne, 106
- Cash assistance, 112, 124-125
- Cash on Delivery (COD), 86
- Cash transfers, 26, 32, 86, 88-89, 113
- Cash-for-work, 54
- Castile, Philando, 121
- Castro, Julian, 120
- Catholic Charities, 92-93
- Catholic Charities Community Services (CCCS), 93
- Catholic Church, 48
- Catholic Relief Services, 48
- CBS News, 117

- Center for American Progress, 110
- Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR), 116
- Center for Global Development (CGD), 49
- Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, 111-113
- Center on Housing Policy, 120
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 106
- Central African Republic, 24, 44, 45, 48, 64
- Central America, 4, 39, 66-67
- Central Appalachia, 106
- Chad, 24, 44-45, 48, 64, 77
- Chancel, Lucas, 84
- Chars Livelihood Program, 88
- Cherlin, Andrew, 106
- Chetty, Raj, 105
- Chicago, 50
- Child mortality, 19, 89
- Child nutrition programs, 26
- Child Tax Credit (CTC), 110, 114
- Children, 6, 21-23, 26, 26-32, 36-39, 42-44, 46, 49-53, 55, 57, 61, 80-81, 87-89, 91, 91, 96-97, 104-107, 110-114, 116-117, 123-124
- Chile, 20, 92
- China, 59, 68, 83
- Christian Centre for Integrated Development, 91
- Christians, 48, 63, 68-69, 91
- Church World Service (CWS), 91
- Civil asset forfeiture, 127
- Civil rights, 104, 118, 122, 124, 126,
- Civil Rights Act of 1964, 118
- Civil Rights Movement, 104
- Civil Rights Project at UCLA, 104
- Civil society, 9, 11, 14, 19-20, 35, 41, 52-53, 68, 75, 85, 128
- Civilian Conservation Corps,
- Climate change, 4-8, 9, 11, 13, 16, 21-23, 31, 38-39, 63-67, 71-99, 109, 119, 128
- Climate Forecast Applications Network (CFAN), 93
- Climate-related disaster, 21, 22, 71
- Clinton, Hillary, 84
- Coal industry, 82, 106, 108, 112
- Coastal communities, 72, 96
- Coffee crisis, 88
- Cohen, Marc, 93
- Cold War, 68
- Collier, Paul, 4, 21, 53
- Colombia, 45, 54, 60-61, 114, 120
- Comey, James, 121
- Comisarías de la Mujer y de la Niñez (CMN), 52
- Comisión Internacional contra la Impunidad (CICIG), 35
- Community development, 91
- Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Program (CAADP), 58-59
- Comprehensive Rural Reform (RRI), 60
- Concentrated poverty, 5, 8, 9, 36-37, 102-107, 119, 125-126
- Conditional cash transfer, 32, 88-89, 113
- Conference of the Parties, 82
- Conflict, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11-16, 18, 20-24, 28, 30, 33-34, 38, 41-68, 71, 79, 84-85, 88, 92, 97, 128
- Conflict, Security, and Development, 6, 13, 34, 54
- Conflict-sensitive assistance, 46
- Congo River Basin, 64-65
- Congress, 7, 53, 109-110, 112, 114-116, 129
- Construction, 19, 41, 54, 58, 82, 116, 118-119
- Consumer Federation of America, 107
- Convention against Torture, 50
- Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons, 38
- COP 21, 82, 84, 86
- Copenhagen Consensus on Human Challenges, 28
- Coping strategies, 9, 71, 80, 88, 124-125
- Corn, 67
- Corruption, 17, 33-35, 54, 59, 69
- Corruption Perceptions Index, 34
- Costa Rica, 50, 67
- Cotton, Joe, 126-127
- Counter-bureaucracy, 19
- Country ownership, 17, 27, 55, 62, 85, 86, 98, 128
- Criminal justice, 9, 37, 101, 121-122, 125-126
- Crops, 44, 61, 67, 74, 76, 82, 88, 93, 98
- Customary tenure systems, 62
- Cyclone, 13, 73, 81, 90, 92
- Cyclone Bhola, 90
- Cyclone Nargis, 81
- Cyclone shelters, 92
- Cyclone Sidr, 90
- Dadaab, 45
- Darfur, 60
- Data, 14, 24, 51-52, 56, 58, 61, 73, 76, 96, 102, 106-107, 115, 117, 126
- Dayton, Ohio, 103
- de Waal, Alex, 55
- Deaton, Angus, 106
- Deep poverty, 111
- DeFina, Robert, 110
- Deforestation, 67, 86, 98
- Deir ez-Zor, 44
- Democracy, 54
- Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 24, 64-65, 68
- Democrats, 113
- Denali Commission, 94
- Dengue fever, 24
- Denmark, 25, 47
- Department of Health and Human Services, 124
- Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), 120
- Depression, 65, 105, 118-119
- Desmond, Matt, 106, 109, 116
- Developed countries, 68, 81-82, 84-85, 93
- Development assistance, 5, 6, 8, 10, 26, 29, 33, 54, 83, 98
- Development Initiatives, 23-24
- Diarrhea, 79, 21
- Dietary quality, 79
- Disaster Case Management (DCM), 92
- Disaster preparedness, 89, 91
- Disaster resistant housing, 84
- Disaster risk reduction, 89, 91-93
- Disconnected youth, 118

- Displacement, 22, 37-38, 42, 45-46, 63, 66, 78
- District of Columbia, 113-114, 117-119
- Djotodia, Michel, 47
- Doctors Without Borders, 43
- Dominican Republic, 38
- Donors, 5, 16-17, 19, 22-26, 30-34, 44, 48, 54, 56, 85-88, 91-93
- Dore, Mohamed, 56
- Dot-com bubble, 111
- Double cropping, 75
- Drought, 20-21, 38, 62-63, 65-66, 72, 76, 78-79, 83-84, 86, 92, 94-95
- Drought resistant seeds, 84
- Drug addiction, 105
- Drug felonies, 115
- Drug Policy Alliance, 126
- Drug trafficking, 49, 51, 66
- Durham, North Carolina, 117
- Dust Bowl, 95
- Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), 9, 101, 109, 110, 114, 116
- East Asia, 93
- Ebola, 18, 46, 65
- Economic growth, 30, 31, 33, 35, 59, 84, 99, 102, 128
- Ecosystem, 72, 79, 81
- Edin, Kathryn, 111
- Education, 4, 6, 7, 12, 14, 18, 20, 28, 29, 32, 34, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 57, 85, 91, 104, 106, 112, 115, 117, 124, 128
- Education Cannot Wait, 28
- Egypt, 21, 26, 63
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, 123
- El Nino, 85, 87
- El Salvador, 32, 39, 49, 50, 51, 66, 67
- Elections, 33, 48, 60
- Electricity, 17
- Elites, 34
- Equal Employment and Opportunity Commission, 118
- Equality of Opportunity Project, 105
- Equatorial Guinea, 64, 65
- Ethiopia, 21, 45, 60, 80, 87, 88, 89, 90, 93
- Europe, 4, 16, 48, 49, 64, 68, 69, 83
- European Union, 18, 83, 94
- Evicted: Poverty and Profit in the American City*, 107
- Evictions, 107, 110, 116, 117
- Ex-combatants, 51, 54, 58
- Executive Order on Preparing the United States for the Impacts of Climate Change, 97
- Ex-offenders, 116
- Extension services, 30, 82, 86
- Extractive industries, 34, 52
- Extreme poverty, 3, 13, 14, 15, 23, 28, 32, 33, 77, 98, 111, 112, 129
- Extreme weather, 66, 73, 76, 90
- Extremism, 64
- Fair Housing Act, 123
- Fair-chance hiring practices, 118
- Falcon Heights, MN, 121
- Families, 9, 14, 29, 30, 34, 36, 37, 38, 46, 53, 56, 60, 61, 66, 73, 77, 79, 80, 88, 93, 98
- Famine, 4, 7, 21, 26, 43, 44, 87, 94
- Famine Early Warning System Network (FEWS Net), 94
- Farmer field schools, 58
- Farmer organizations, 58
- Farmers, 8, 9, 11, 22, 30, 31, 39, 44, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 66, 67, 73, 75, 76, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85, 88, 90, 94, 95, 98
- FBI director, 121
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 96
- Federal government, 87, 97, 109, 110, 129
- Federal Housing Association, 123
- Feed the Future, 31, 55, 90
- Female Community Health Volunteer (FCHV) program, 92
- Ferguson, Missouri, 121, 122, 128
- Fiji, 78
- Financial management systems, 34
- Fisheries, 74
- Flexibility, 7, 8, 9, 11, 17, 18, 19, 24, 26, 112,
- Floods, 13, 22, 31, 35, 65, 66, 73, 77, 79, 81, 88, 90, 93, 94, 95, 97, 126
- Florida, 95
- Food aid, 6, 7, 23, 26, 44, 87
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO),
- Food assistance, 7, 23, 26, 53, 54, 55, 87, 88
- Food for Peace, 87
- Food insecurity, 5, 59, 80, 81, 85, 104, 109, 117, 128, 129
- Food security, 7, 31, 32, 44, 62, 65, 72, 73, 74, 77, 89, 90, 91, 98, 99
- Food Stamp Program, 87
- Food system, 73, 74
- Food-for-work, 32, 33, 54
- Food-price crisis, 2007-2008, 31, 33, 77
- Foods Resource Bank, 91
- Forcibly displaced, 6, 9, 21, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 61
- For-profit policing, 127
- Fragile states, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 30
- Fragility, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 15, 16, 22, 50, 57, 71, 105, 128
- Framework and Guidelines for Land Policy in Africa, 62
- France, 25, 44, 94, 98
- Free riding, 83
- Fuel-efficient cook stoves, 82, 86
- Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia (FARC), 60
- g7+, 18, 55, 56, 85
- Gabon, 64
- Gambia, 23, 24
- Gamblin, Marlysa, 120, 126, 127
- Gangs, 39, 50, 51, 56, 66, 67
- Garner, Eric, 125
- GAVI, 49
- Gender equality, 9, 12, 20, 71, 82, 85
- Gender-based violence, 53
- Genocide, 42, 54
- Georgia Tech, 93
- Germany, 25, 94, 116
- Ghana, 18, 31
- Gingerich, Tara, 93
- Global Agricultural and Food Security Program, 31
- Global warming, 63, 72, 82, 84
- Global Youth Innovation Network (GYIN), 57

Gonzales, Valerie, 123
 Governance, 4, 9, 11, 15, 17, 30, 33-35, 41, 58, 59, 61
 Grand jury, 121
 Grantham Institute, 65
 Graziano Da Silva, José, 28, 32
 Great Depression, 119
 Great Recession, 103, 108, 109, 111, 112, 119
 Great Texas Warrant Roundup, 123
 Green Climate Fund, 9, 85, 86
 Green Revolution, 31
 Greenhouse gas emissions, 74, 75, 80, 83, 84, 97
 Gross domestic product (GDP), 28, 30, 55, 56, 59, 67, 89, 129
 Group of 7 (G-7), 94
 Guatemala, 24, 35, 49, 50, 51, 52, 66, 67
 Guerekoyame, Nicolas, 48
 Gupta, Vanita, 122
 Gustafson, Kaaryn, 124
 Haiti, 6, 22, 24, 31, 39, 87, 89, 91, 92, 98, 99
 Hannon, Lance, 110
 Harvard, 105, 107
 Health, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 32, 34, 42, 54, 56, 75, 80, 81, 85, 92, 97, 98, 99, 105, 106, 109, 113, 116, 117, 124, 128, 129
 Health care, 4, 6, 32, 92, 104, 106, 116, 117, 124
 Hendren, Nathaniel, 105
 Hidden hunger, 80
 High school dropouts, 29, 37, 117
 High school graduates, 106, 107, 115
 High-income countries, 73
 High-poverty communities, 8, 36, 37, 102, 104, 113
 Himalaya, 66
 Hindu Kush, 66
 HIV/AIDS, 65
 Hobbs, New Mexico, 126, 127
 Holmes, Natalie, 103, 114
 Homeless, 117, 120, 123
 Honduras, 24, 39, 49, 50, 59, 61, 66, 67, 128
 Horton, Richard, 81
 Horton, Sue, 28
 Households, 14, 27, 56, 60, 73, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 93, 96, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 122, 123, 124, 125
 Housing and Economic Recovery Act, 109
 Housing and Urban Development (HUD), 95, 120
 Housing assistance, 9, 37, 101, 107, 109, 116
 Housing bubble, 108, 123
 Housing programs, 107, 109
 Humanitarian, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 16, 17, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 38, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 52, 89, 93, 98
 Humanitarian relief, 17, 27
 Hunt, Alma, 120
 Hurricane Katrina, 87, 96
 Hurricane Mitch, 80, 88
 Hurricane Sandy, 92, 93
 Hurricane Tomas, 95
 Hutus, 54
 Illegal drugs, 50, 53
 Immigration, 52, 53, 79
 Imperial College London, 65
 Incarceration, 9, 37, 51, 101, 110, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123, 125
 India, 14, 22, 62, 65, 66, 81, 83
 Indian Ocean tsunami, 22, 81
 Indigenous groups, 67, 86
 Indonesia, 81, 83
 Indus River, 22
 Infrastructure, 9, 17, 30, 41, 54, 57, 58, 59, 68, 74, 77, 82, 84, 92, 95, 97, 119
 Institute for Environment and Society, 76
 Institutional exclusion, 120
 Institutions, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 15, 17, 19, 25, 33-35, 37, 41, 50, 52, 55, 59, 64, 85, 89, 92, 99, 118, 128
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 72, 77
 Internally displaced people (IDP), 38-39, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 55
 International Commission Against Impunity (CICIG), 35
 International Development Association (IDA), 9, 24
 International Finance Corporation, 61
 International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), 28
 International Monetary Fund, 35, 83
 International Organization for Migration (IOM), 77
 Iraq, 16, 21, 24, 45, 50, 63
 Ireland, 25, 94
 Islamic State (ISIS), 44, 63
 Islamic Relief Worldwide, 48
 Isle de Jean Charles, 95
 Israeli-Palestinian, 63
 Italy, 25, 44
 Jackson, Mississippi, 124
 Jamaica, 78
 Japan, 16, 25, 83, 85, 94
 Jbeil, 29
 Jesuit Refugee Service (JRS), 29
 Jobs, 9, 32, 58, 101, 104, 111, 113-120
 Johns Hopkins University, 106, 125
 Joireman, Sandra, 27, 38-39, 62, 78
 Jordan, 21, 26, 45, 47, 63
 Jubilee Housing, 120
 Judges, 123, 124
 Kafr Zabad, 29
 Kaiser Family Foundation, 117
 Kaltenbach, Emily, 127
 Kampala Convention, 38
 Keating, Dan, 106
 Kennedy, Qumotria, 122
 Kenya, 21, 45, 93
 Khmer Rouge, 58
 Ki-moon, Ban, 28, 47, 57
 Kneebone, Elizabeth, 103, 114
 Koob, George, 106
 Kore Lavi, 89, 90
 Kugelman, Michael, 66
 Kyoto Protocol, 83
 Labor saving technologies, 82
 Lake Chad, 44, 64, 77
 Land degradation, 73, 80
 Land grabs, 60, 61, 98
 Land tenure, 9, 30, 41, 60-62, 82, 86, 99
 Latin America, 31, 32, 49, 51, 62, 88

- Latinos, 32, 107, 102, 103, 114, 117, 122, 123, 126
- Law enforcement, 37, 121, 124, 126, 127
- Layama, Omar Kobine, 48
- Leave No One Behind, 5, 11, 14, 37, 101, 128-129
- Lebanon, 21, 26, 27, 29, 45, 47, 63
- Legitimacy, 15, 18, 55, 56, 62
- Liberia, 17, 18, 44, 46, 47, 59, 62
- Libya, 24, 63, 64
- Lipnic, Victoria, 118
- Livelihoods, 88, 90, 98
- Livestock, 44, 74, 75, 79, 88
- Lobéké Forest, 65
- Local partners, 9, 26, 27, 28, 35, 71, 82, 85, 91, 92, 98, 99, 126, 127, 128,
- Long Island, 119
- Louisiana, 95, 96
- Lower Ninth Ward, 96
- Low-income countries, 7, 13, 14, 16, 18, 29, 34, 37, 47, 56, 59, 73, 74, 84, 85, 86, 89, 92, 94, 96, 98
- Lynch, Loretta, 121
- Madagascar, 34, 61
- Malaria, 22, 23, 56, 80
- Malawi, 20, 79
- Maldives, 65
- Mali, 24, 34
- Malnutrition, 6, 7, 21, 22, 42, 44, 45, 55, 56, 61, 65, 87, 129
- Mandatory minimum sentences, 125
- Manuel, Marcus, 55
- Manufacturing, 59, 79, 103, 106, 116
- Maputo Declaration, 58
- Marshall Plan, 19
- Maryland, 77
- Mass incarceration, 110, 117, 125
- Mauer, Marc, 125
- Max Planck Institute for Chemistry, 63
- McFadden, Marion, 95
- McGovern-Dole Food for Education Program, 55
- McKechnie, Alastair, 55
- McLemore, Anita, 124
- Médecins Sans Frontières, 44
- Medicaid, 125
- Methane, 74
- Metropolitan areas, 37, 102, 103, 104, 107, 110, 113, 114
- Mexico, 49, 50, 52, 53, 83, 88
- Miami, Florida, 96
- Microcredit, 91
- Micronutrients, 56, 80
- Middle East and North Africa (MENA), 63
- Middle-income countries, 13, 16, 33, 47
- Migrants, 4, 24, 39, 52, 53, 64, 72, 78, 79, 96
- Migration, 38-39, 53, 67, 77-79, 96
- Militias, 21, 48, 57, 60, 68
- Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC), 34, 35
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 3, 6, 12, 14, 16, 17, 28, 31, 129
- Minerva, Felicia, 93
- Minimum wage, 113, 114, 115, 116
- Mississippi, 96, 122, 124, 128
- Mitigation, 71, 74, 75, 83, 84, 85, 97
- Mozambique, 58
- Multilateral institutions, 9, 31, 59, 85, 86
- Multi-year financing, 25, 26, 27, 28
- Murray, Kris, 65
- Muslims, 48, 63
- Naissance, Alase, 91
- Nansen Initiative, 39
- Narco-deforestation, 67
- National Association of Colored People (NAACP), 126-127
- National Association of Small Farmers of Malawi (NASFAM), 79
- National Civilian Community Corps (NCCC), 119
- National Council for the Implementation of the Peace Accords,
- National Employment Law Project, 118
- National Housing Trust Fund, 109, 119
- National Institute of Migration, 53
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 106
- National Low Income Housing Coalition (NLIHC), 108
- National Public Radio, 122
- National Science Foundation, 92
- National security, 4, 16, 85
- Native American communities, 95
- Natsios, Andrew, 19, 27
- Natural disasters, 7, 9, 12, 16, 22, 23, 25, 28, 33, 39, 71, 73, 79, 87, 88, 90, 92, 96
- Nepal, 24, 44, 65, 81, 92, 99
- New Deal for Engagement in Fragile States*, 18, 89
- New Orleans, 96, 97
- New York, 92, 93, 96, 103, 125
- New York Disaster Case Management Program, 93
- New York Times*, 117
- New York University Law School, 122
- Newtok, Alaska, 95
- Nicaragua, 50, 52, 66, 67, 88
- Nickel and Dimed: On (Not) Getting By in America*, 123
- Niemeyer, Joel, 95
- Niger, 24, 44, 64, 77
- Nigeria, 22, 24, 44, 62, 64, 77
- Ninglick River, 95
- Non-governmental organization (NGO), 26, 28, 52, 99
- North America, 68
- Northern Triangle, 49-53, 56, 66-67
- Norway, 25, 86
- Nutrition, 7, 22, 26, 44, 56, 64, 80, 81, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 99, 109
- Nzapalainga, Dieudonné, 48
- Obama administration, 20, 110
- Obama, Barack, 7, 20, 53, 97
- Obesity, 106
- Offender-funded Justice, 122-123
- Official development assistance (ODA), 9, 11, 34, 85, 93
- Ohio, 36, 47, 103
- Olibrice, Colas Clarinette, 91
- One Cow per Poor Family Program, 56
- Open Government Partnership (OGP), 20
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 16, 17, 34, 50, 56, 59, 84, 85
- Organized crime, 35, 50, 52, 64
- Oxfam America, 93
- Pacific islands, 95
- Pacific Ocean, 66, 85

Pakistan, 22, 45, 65, 66, 77
 Palestine, 24, 45, 54, 63
 Panamá, 50, 67
 Panza, Catherine Samba, 48
 Parametric risk insurance, 94, 95
 Paris climate agreement, 8, 9, 71, 86
 Paris Principles of Aid Effectiveness, 17
 Payment-for-performance, 86
 Peace, 4, 6, 18, 21, 33, 41, 44, 48, 51, 52, 53-56, 60-62, 66, 68, 128
 Peacekeeping, 16, 17, 18, 24, 48, 68, 99
 Philippines, 81, 89
 Piketty, Thomas, 84
 Plumpy'Nut, 42
 Police, 34, 37, 51, 52, 64, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126-127
 Political will, 8, 34, 51, 52
 Pope Francis, 14, 48, 49
 Post-conflict, 4, 12, 20, 33, 41, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62
 Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, 96
 Princeton, 106
 Prison, 36, 103, 116, 117, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125
 Private sector, 14, 58, 75, 109, 119, 128
 Productive Safety Net Program (PSNP), 87-90
 Protracted crises, 9, 16, 17, 45
 Public services, 9, 19, 34, 41, 49, 56
 Purchase for Progress, 55
 Race, 14, 37, 38, 39, 81, 101, 114, 117-118, 121, 123
 Racial profiling, 126
 Racism, 37, 117, 118, 121, 128
 Rain-fed agriculture, 87
 Rainforests, 64, 69, 88
 Reach the Furthest Behind First, 5, 11, 14, 101
 Ready-to-use therapeutic foods, 26
 Reagan, Ronald, 124
 Recidivism, 110, 116
 Reconstruction, 19, 41, 54, 58
 Red de Protección Social, 88
 Redlining, 123
 Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+), 86
 Reed, Arthur, 121
 Refugee camp, 45, 46, 87
 Refugee-hosting countries, 45, 47
 Refugees, 4, 6, 9, 21, 23, 26, 27, 29, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 55, 60, 78
 Refundable tax credit, 110
 Regional stability, 53, 63, 65, 87, 107, 108
 Reintegration, 58, 60
 Religious Leaders Platform (RLP), 48
 Renewable energy, 82, 83
 Renters, 120
 Resilience, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 27, 74, 80, 88, 89, 97, 109, 128
 Returning citizens, 120
 Rice, 31, 77, 80
 Rights, 9, 19, 30, 35, 38, 44, 47, 53, 60, 61, 62, 78, 91, 94, 99, 104, 118, 122, 124, 126
 Risk, 4, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 26, 27, 33, 38, 42, 48, 50, 55, 56, 59, 60, 71, 73, 74, 75, 78, 80, 81, 86, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 105, 106, 107, 116, 117, 122, 124, 129
 Roads, 33, 54, 56, 59, 68, 77, 84
 Rule of law, 19, 35, 51, 60
 Rural, 8, 9, 11, 19, 23, 28, 39, 44, 47, 56, 58, 59, 60, 67, 76, 78, 79, 80, 84, 86, 87, 90, 91, 92, 98, 99, 106, 110
 Rural America, 106
 Rural development, 9, 11, 28
 Russia, 77, 83, 106
 Rwanda, 54, 56, 58, 81
 Safety nets, 13, 32, 33, 37, 87, 88, 89, 90, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 124, 128
 Sahara Desert, 12, 22, 23, 30, 31, 33, 56, 58, 59, 63, 64, 69, 77, 87
 Sahel, 24, 30, 63, 64, 66, 73, 77
 Sant Kreyen pou Devlopman Entegre (SKDE), 91
 Saudi Arabia, 25, 63
 Scandinavia, 16
 Schaeffer, Luke, 111
 School feeding, 12, 13, 32, 55
 School meal programs, 31, 32, 55
 Schott, Liz, 112
 Sea level rise, 66, 96
 Second Lung, 64
 Section 8, 109
 Security, 4, 6, 7, 15, 16, 25, 31, 32, 34, 35, 44, 51, 53, 54, 60, 61, 62, 65, 66, 68, 72, 73, 74, 77, 81, 85, 89, 90, 91, 97, 98, 99
 Segregation, 37, 102, 104
 Seleka, 48
 Services, 4, 9, 15, 19, 20, 30, 32, 34, 41, 47, 48, 49, 52, 54, 56, 69, 82, 86, 93, 99, 101, 104, 106, 116, 123, 124
 Severe acute malnutrition, 21, 42
 Seychelles, 78
 Sierra Leone, 46, 54, 58
 Singapore, 78
 Single-parent families, 117
 Singleton, Larry, 126
 Sirleaf, Ellen Johnson, 17
 Smallholder farmers, 55, 59, 90, 94, 98
 Smoking, 106
 Social media, 121
 Social protection, 9, 11, 13, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 54, 71, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90
 Soil erosion, 72
 Somali Agency for International Development (SAFID), 57
 Somalia, 16, 17, 21, 24, 26, 45, 57, 87, 94
 South Asia, 22, 33, 65, 66
 South Korea, 61
 South Sudan, 4, 24, 42, 44, 45
 Soviet Union, 68, 106
 Spence, Lester, 125
 Sri Lanka, 65, 81
 State-building, 54, 85
 Steckel, Richard, 28
 Stephen M. Colecchi, 48
 Stephen R. Hilbert, 48
 Stop the Killing Inc., 121
 Stunting, 22, 26, 80, 81, 89, 92
 Subprime loans, 123
 Sub-Saharan Africa, 12, 22, 23, 31, 33, 56, 58, 59, 69, 87
 Subsistence, 88
 Sudan, 24, 45, 48, 60
 Sudi, Amran Ali, 57

- Suicide, 106
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), 87, 88, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 124
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 3, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 28, 33, 101, 128, 129
- Swedish Red Cross, 23
- Syracuse, New York, 103, 104
- Syria, 4, 16, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26
- TANF Emergency Fund, 119
- Tanzania, 69, 80
- Tarnah, Prince, 46
- Tax systems, 34
- Technology, 94
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), 9, 101, 112, 113, 124, 125
- Terror, 4, 16, 42, 45, 63, 64, 69, 77
- Texas, 50, 123
- Texas Fair Defense Project, 123
- Thacher, David, 120
- The Bottom Billion*, 4, 21
- The Lancet*, 22, 81
- The Sentencing Project, 122, 125
- Third Pole, 66
- Tibetan Plateau, 66
- Transparency, 7, 27, 33, 34
- Transparency International, 33, 34
- Transportation, 96, 112, 113, 125
- Tropical forests, 64
- Tropical storms, 22, 66, 90, 93
- Tufts University, 55
- Tunisia, 63
- Turkey, 21, 25, 26, 45
- Tutsis, 54
- Typhoon Haiyan, 81, 89
- U.N. Framework Convention on Climate Change, 82
- U.N. Women, 52
- U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 6, 7, 9, 11, 15, 18, 19, 27, 33, 46, 48, 53, 55, 60, 81, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 95
- U.S. Census Bureau, 119
- U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, 48
- U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ), 51, 117, 121
- U.S. Department of Labor, 115
- U.S. Department of State, 48, 99
- U.S. Government Accountability Office, 95
- U-3 unemployment rate, 115
- U-6 unemployment rate, 115
- Uganda, 17, 45, 47, 59, 61, 73
- UK Department for International Development, 93
- UN Environmental Program, 84
- Underemployment, 109
- Undernutrition, 81
- Unemployment, 9, 32, 54, 104, 106, 109, 115, 116
- United Kingdom, 16, 44, 85, 94,
- United Nations (U.N.), 5, 9, 13, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 27, 28, 35, 38, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 52, 57, 72, 74, 75, 82, 85, 89, 94, 128, 129
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 38, 39, 42, 47, 50, 52, 65, 66, 89
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 38, 43, 45, 46, 52
- United States Special Investigator General for Afghanistan Reconstruction (SIGAR), 19
- Universal health coverage, 54
- University of Michigan, 120
- Urban, 23, 39, 44, 46, 58, 59, 77, 95, 104, 106, 120, 121
- VanWey, Leah, 76
- Vietnam, 61, 62, 73
- Villanova University, 110
- Violence, 4, 21, 24, 35, 38, 39, 42, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 66, 67, 68, 69, 77, 104, 105, 121, 125
- Vitamin and mineral deficiencies, 80
- Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA), 119
- von Olreich, Eva, 23
- Vouchers, 26, 37, 49, 90, 107, 108, 109
- Wabwire, Faustine, 20
- Wages, 32, 47, 58, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116
- Wang, Helena, 81
- War on Drugs, 125
- War on Poverty, 104
- Washington Office on Latin America, 49, 51
- Washington Post*, 106
- Washington, DC, 20, 48, 57, 66, 114, 118
- Wasting, 21, 22
- Water, 22, 23, 42, 58, 60, 63, 65, 66, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 88, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99, 128, 129
- Wealth, 35, 48, 57, 65, 68, 69, 123
- Weather-related disasters, see also climate-related disasters, 24
- Webster, Peter, 93
- Welfare reform, 112, 113, 124
- West Africa, 23, 65
- West Asia, 16
- Westchester County, 93
- Western Europe, 16
- Wheat, 77, 80
- When Women Flourish ... We Can End Hunger*, 82
- Whole-of-government, 9, 11, 97
- Wilson, Darren, 121, 122
- Woodrow Wilson Center, 66
- Works Progress Administration, 119
- World Bank, 5, 6, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 47, 50, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95
- World Development Report, 6, 15, 17, 54
- World Food Program (WFP), 6, 9, 16, 23, 26, 55, 89
- World Humanitarian Summit, 27
- World Peace Foundation, 55
- World Resources Institute, 83, 84
- World Vision, 48
- World War II, 6, 19, 21, 39, 44
- Yemen, 24, 44, 63
- Yoder, Laura Meitzner, 62
- Zandi, Mark, 111
- Zigas, Barry, 107
- Zika virus, 23
- Zimbabwe, 22